

*“Migas mengalir
sampai jauh...”*

**MEMBACA
GEOPOLITIK
DUNIA &
STRATEGINYA
DALAM
PERSPEKTIF
KEAMANAN
ENERGI**

Unis Sagena

*LAB.45- HI Fisip
Universitas Mulawarman*

2023



“Energy – Maritime Matters”

Dinamika geopolitik dunia dipengaruhi oleh faktor energi
(struggle for energy security)

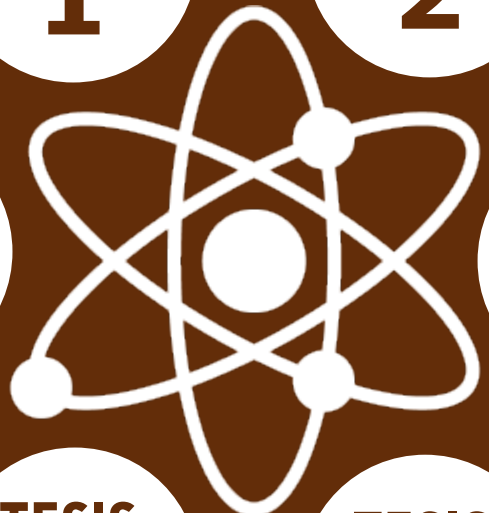
TESIS 1

TESIS 2

Tren energi dunia bergeser dari “Utara” ke “Selatan” dunia
(Peak Oil Theory)

Energy – Maritime =
Bridging TS and NTS

TESIS 6



TESIS 3

Searching for energy security
The US-China rivalry =
Two oiloholic, oil addicted

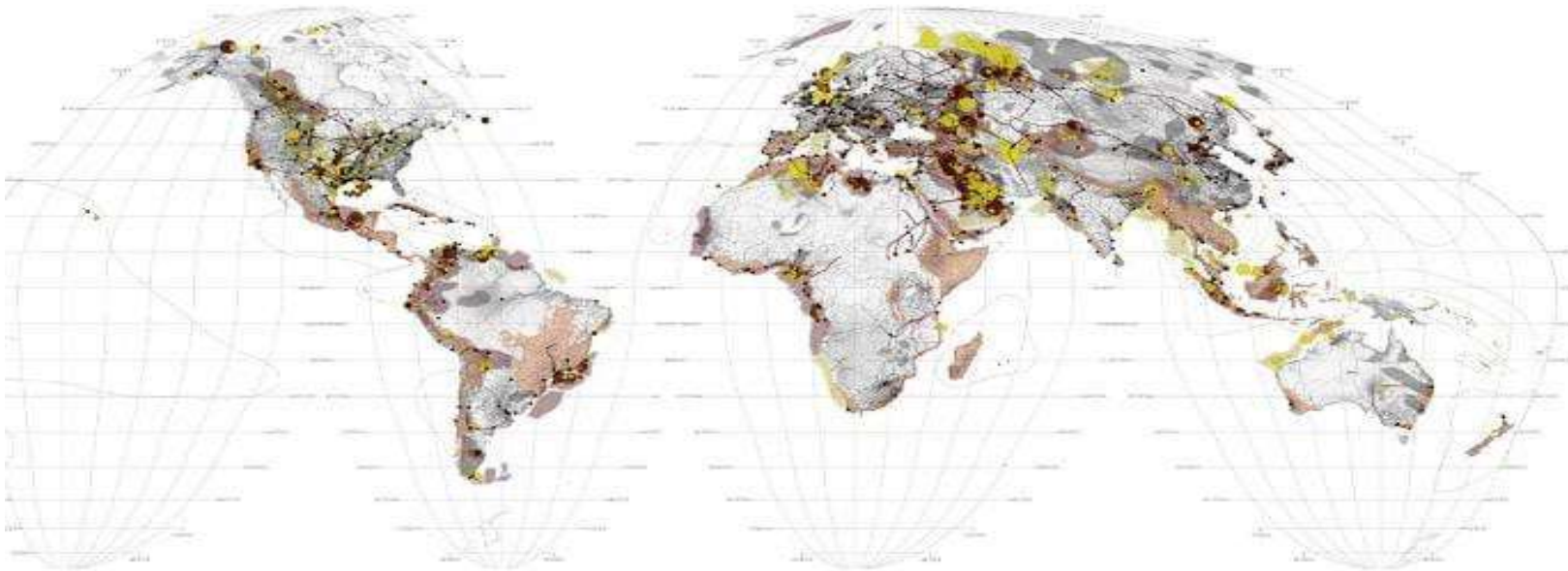
Tren aliansi Rusia – China
(Go-Out Strategy and the reason)

TESIS 5

TESIS 4

China : from “New Saudi Arabia”
to oil dependence
is China a Rising Star (?) & Future
Leader (?)

ENERGY



WHY NOW?

- A shift in the centre of gravity of world oil production (North to South)
- Intimation of global petroleum insufficiency → Peak Oil Theory,
- Declining of existing oil-gas fields (in the North)
- New oil-gas fields in the South = hazardous areas, insecure, danger areas
- oil gas facilities as a target of attack
- Energy INSECURITY

(Michael T.Klarke, 2008:488)



THE U.S.
(Old Player)



CHINA
(New Player)



*"Two Oilholic."
Oil Addicted ,Oil Thirsty*



China: testing Regional Leadership → insecure areas



Bandwagoning Strategy (for now)

Active Defence Strategy



The US's Perspective



String of Pearls (OBOR China)

Mainstream: Warring State Theory



Russia's Perspective



Pipeline Diplomacy
China = Shortcut to Asia Pacific



"The enemy of my enemy is my friend"
(Ukrainia-Russia war)





Russia - China



*Holding Hands
(Strategic Partnership)*

Ally with (not ally against)



SIPRI
report



“At their best in history”



REASON FOR RUSSIA

- 1 Transit routes of pipeline to Europe
→ Ukraine, Europe (low level of trust)
- 2 Europe “over-dependence”
to Russia → Shift to Middle East
- 3 Big steps to Asian market
(Japan, Korea, etc)
- 4 Shortcut to South East Asia
& Pacific



REASON FOR CHINA

- 1 Short/Mid Term Strategy
- 2 PLA-N modernization process
- 3 Eco-Politics advantage
for energy supplying
- 4 Common interest = Asia Pacific
market

Weaknesses for China

- 🌐 Allied structure
- 🌐 Conflicts tension avoidance

CHINA'S STRATEGY



Active Defense + PLA - Navy

1st Scenario

Warring State Theory (Security-side)

→ *Non-renewable energy sources*

2nd Scenario

Energy Partnership (Energy-side) → *Renewable energy*

3rd Scenario

Eclecticism → *Parallel thinking*

How to “read” China
(Past & Future,
motives)



World System Theory
(Immanuel Wallerstein)





ASEAN ENERGY



Supplier & Producer countries



energy routes, transportation. Maritime route → railways



Shortcut to Pacific + Australia – primadona



**Littoral States for User States
Malacca dilemma, Singapore straits, LTS**



Non-state threats & The worst scenarios?

LESSON FOR INDONESIA & IKN

Similarities ↔ *From exporting to importing country*
 ↔ *From self-sufficient to insecure state*
 ↔ *Mirror imaging, China`s strategy*

IKN Nusantara

Territorial –maritime border areas = transnational crime
radius jelajah ICBM (intercontinental ballistic missile) dan rudal hypersonic
LTS, ALKI 2, AUKUS
East Kalimantan → lumbung energi
Vulnerable, POROS MARITIM DUNIA
China`s strategy, intelligents, budget, Cyber, technology



Ibu Kota Negara

Akan bertindak sebagai 'syaraf' bagi wilayah pemerintah pusat dan pusat inovasi hijau



Samarinda

Sebagai 'jantung' dengan perannya sebagai pusat sejarah Kalimantan Timur dengan sektor energi terbarukan



Balikpapan

Sebagai 'otot', yang berfungsi sebagai simpul hilir migas dan logistik untuk Kalimantan Timur



Kalimantan Timur

Berperan sebagai 'paru-paru' dengan memperkuat pertanian hulu dan pusat wisata alam. Kerja sama antara wilayah tersebut akan menjadi pemicu pembangunan Indonesia Timur.



Pembagian ALKI

- ALKI I melintasi Laut Cina Selatan, Selat Karimata, Laut Jawa, Selat Sunda.
- ALKI II melintasi Laut Sulawesi, Selat Makassar, Laut Flores, Selat Lombok.
- ALKI III Melintas Samudra Pasifik, Laut Maluku, Laut Seram, Laut Banda, Selat Ombai dan Laut Sawu.



TERIMA KASIH

